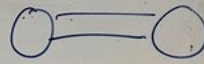


gerichtet:  $(u, v) \neq (v, u)$

$u \rightarrow v \quad v \rightarrow u$

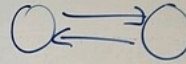


↖ Doppelkante ↗

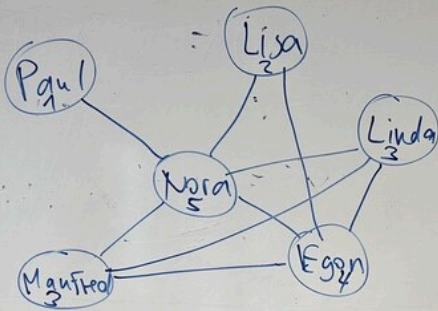


ungerichtet:  $\{u, v\} = \{v, u\}$

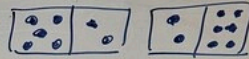
$u \text{ --- } v$



1.1]



1.2]



# symm. Steine: 7

# asymm. Steine:  $6+5+4+3+2+1 = \sum_{i=1}^6 i = \frac{6 \cdot 7}{2} = 21$

Gesamt:  $7+21=28$

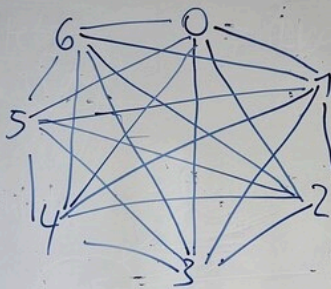
$$n=7: f(n) = n + \frac{n \cdot (n-1)}{2} = \frac{2n + n \cdot (n-1)}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(2 + (n-1)) \cdot n}{2} = \frac{(n+1) \cdot n}{2}$$

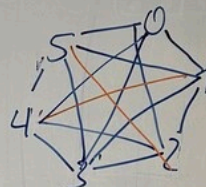
$$7+6+5+4+3+2+1 =$$

$$\frac{7 \cdot 8}{2} = 28$$

$$= \frac{7 \cdot 8}{2} = 28$$



Bei 0...5



Ungerade # Knoten  $\Rightarrow$  Gerade # Kanten an jedem Knoten  
 $\Rightarrow$  Kreis = vollst. Graph geht

1.4

